From Immigrants to a Minority: Jews in the Americas

JST 3930 | EUH 3931 | EUS 3930 | LAS 3930

syllabus

_The Russian Tsar visits one of his army regiments and asks the soldiers if they have any complaints. “Sir, I am so unhappy in Russia,” Pinchus, a Jewish private says. “As a Jew, I cannot live where I wish, I cannot choose a profession that I am interested in, I cannot go to university, and my family is starving!” The Tsar sighs: “Do you think I am in a better situation? My ministers cheat me and rob me, and the anarchists throw bombs at me. I feel as miserable as you do!” Pinchus answers with a suggestion: “Majesty, we should emigrate together to America!”_


Instructor: Katalin Franciska Rac

Email address: katalin.rac@ufl.edu

Class meets on

- Tuesdays, 4th period (10:40am - 11:30am) in Matherly Hall, room 0105 (MAT 0105)–off University Avenue–and
- Thursdays, 4th and 5th periods (10:40am - 12:35pm) in Little Hall, room 205 (LIT 205)–off Stadium Road.

Office hours:

- Tuesdays 6pm-7pm, via Zoom and by appointment

Course description:

This course surveys the history of Jewish immigration to and life in the Americas from the sixteenth century until World War II. We will explore in what circumstances Jewish individuals moved to the Americas and how the Jewish institutions and communities they built continued European and Middle Eastern traditions while also being shaped by local conditions. We will reconstruct this centuries-long and complex history based on a broad range of sources, but chiefly by exploring how Jews in Latin America, the Caribbean, and North America described migration and integration in the Americas and how they told and documented their life stories.
Course objectives:

- Students will become familiar with the major historical events from the early modern period to the mid-twentieth century that shaped migration to the Americas in general and Jewish migration in particular.
- Students will gain insights into the history and culture of Jewish communal life and individual experience in the Americas during this period.
- Students will develop skills to critically read a broad range of autobiographical sources and communal/institutional documents pertaining to Jewish immigration to the Americas.
- Students will explore the role of minority-majority relations in the evolution of American societies from the vantage point of Jewish history.
- Students will use the analytical tools of the historian and develop their narrative voice in writing.

Course policies:

Classes will include lectures and discussions. By arriving to each class on time and prepared, that is having read the assigned readings, students actively shape the intellectual community formed during the course. To ensure a high-level learning experience, students will engage their peers and the instructor in conversations and written exchanges that, in addition to being academically driven and critical, will be based on mutual respect, and on sensitivity toward and appreciation of difference in world views, cultural values, and sensitivities. The instructor will address the students accordingly and will work to ensure that the classroom is an inspiring place for learning and intellectual growth.

Students may use electronic devices that are silenced to take notes and refer to the readings during discussion. Using phones, computers, tablets, etc. for purposes irrelevant to the scope of the class can be disruptive and is counterproductive and disrespectful.

In addition to regular attendance, completing the readings, and participation in class discussions, students will answer four short (one question), take-home prompts, take two quizzes, write a short and a longer paper, and take a midterm and a final exam. Deadlines are indicated on the course schedule. Precise dates (within the week indicated on the syllabus) of quizzes and exams will be set in advance and communicated in class and on Canvas.

Attendance:

Requirements for class attendance and make-up exams, assignments, and other work in this course are consistent with university policies. To read the university attendance policies, visit https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/attendance-policies/. In the event that a student cannot attend class, the student is required to inform the instructor in advance, unless prior communication is not possible. For each unexcused absence, 1% will be deducted from the final grade.

Communication:
Students are required to communicate in writing with the instructor about their absences, make-up work, requests for extension of deadlines and they are welcome to put in writing any concern or question they have regarding the course curriculum. Students will use email and Canvas for written communication with the instructor. Students are also encouraged to speak with the instructor before or after class, during office hours, or by setting up an appointment regarding these issues as well as about any concerns, ideas, and questions pertaining to the course curriculum. Asking questions is part of the learning process.

To ask for help with technical and technological issues, please visit the Helpdesk website at https://helpdesk.ufl.edu/. The Helpdesk can be reached at (352)-392-4357 and is located at the HUB.

Accommodation for students with disabilities:

Students with disabilities who experience learning barriers and would like to request academic accommodations should connect with the Disability Resource Center. To get started with the Disability Resource Center, visit https://disability.ufl.edu/get-started/. It is important for students to share their accommodation letter with their instructor and discuss their access needs, as early as possible in the semester.

Grades and grading

Students’ written work will be evaluated based on the rubric accompanying the description of each assignment. In addition, students will be given tests and quizzes and earn points through class participation. Students’ work will be graded in accordance with UF grading policy, available from https://catalog.ufl.edu/UGRD/academic-regulations/grades-grading-policies/

The following grading scale will apply:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>93-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A'</td>
<td>3.67</td>
<td>90-92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B'</td>
<td>3.33</td>
<td>87-89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>83-86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B'</td>
<td>2.67</td>
<td>80-82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C'</td>
<td>2.33</td>
<td>77-79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>73-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C'</td>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>70-72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D'</td>
<td>1.33</td>
<td>67-69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>63-66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D'</td>
<td>.67</td>
<td>60-62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0-59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Late work will be accepted to a certain extent; however, for each day of delay, the instructor will deduct points. Rubrics will include policy regarding late work.
The final grade will be computed of the following elements:

- Quizzes (5%*2) 10%
- Participation (4 short written prompts and participation [(4+1)*2%]) 10%
- Short paper 15%
- Midterm 20%
- Final paper 25%
- Final exam 20%

Online course evaluation

Students are expected to provide professional and respectful feedback on the quality of instruction in this course by completing course evaluations online via GatorEvals. Guidance on how to give feedback in a professional and respectful manner is available at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/students/. Students will be notified when the evaluation period opens, and can complete evaluations through the email they receive from GatorEvals, in their Canvas course menu under GatorEvals, or via https://ufl.bluera.com/ufl/. Summaries of course evaluation results are available to students at https://gatorevals.aa.ufl.edu/public-results/.

Academic Conduct

UF students are bound by The Honor Pledge which states, “We, the members of the University of Florida community, pledge to hold ourselves and our peers to the highest standards of honor and integrity by abiding by the Honor Code. On all work submitted for credit by students at the University of Florida, the following pledge is either required or implied: “On my honor, I have neither given nor received unauthorized aid in doing this assignment.” The Conduct Code specifies a number of behaviors that are in violation of this code and the possible sanctions. To read the Conduct Code, visit https://sccr.dso.ufl.edu/process/student-conduct-code/. If you have any questions or concerns, please consult with the instructor in this class.
Campus Resources:

Health and Wellness

U Matter, We Care: If you or someone you know is in distress, please contact umatter@ufl.edu, 352-392-1575, or visit U Matter, We Care website to refer or report a concern and a team member will reach out to the student in distress.

Counseling and Wellness Center: Visit the Counseling and Wellness Center website or call 352-392-1575 for information on crisis services as well as non-crisis services.

Student Health Care Center: Call 352-392-1161 for 24/7 information to help you find the care you need, or visit the Student Health Care Center website.

University Police Department: Visit UF Police Department website or call 352-392-1111 (or 9-1-1 for emergencies).

UF Health Shands Emergency Room / Trauma Center: For immediate medical care call 352-733-0111 or go to the emergency room at 1515 SW Archer Road, Gainesville, FL 32608; Visit the UF Health Emergency Room and Trauma Center website.

GatorWell Health Promotion Services: For prevention services focused on optimal wellbeing, including Wellness Coaching for Academic Success, visit the GatorWell website or call 352-273-4450

Academic Resources

E-learning technical support: Contact the UF Computing Help Desk at 352-392-4357 or via e-mail at helpdesk@ufl.edu.

Career Connections Center: Reitz Union Suite 1300, 352-392-1601. Career assistance and counseling services. [https://career.ufl.edu/](https://career.ufl.edu/)

Library Support: Various ways to receive assistance with respect to using the libraries or finding resources. [https://uflib.ufl.edu/find/ask/](https://uflib.ufl.edu/find/ask/)

Teaching Center: Broward Hall, 352-392-2010 or to make an appointment 352-392-6420. General study skills and tutoring. [https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/](https://teachingcenter.ufl.edu/)

Writing Studio: 2215 Turlington Hall, 352-846-1138. Help brainstorming, formatting, and writing papers. [https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/](https://writing.ufl.edu/writing-studio/)


Required materials:

There are no books or other materials that students are required to purchase. Required readings are available via the library or Canvas. To learn how to search the library catalog and access electronic resources, consult this libguide: https://guides.uflib.ufl.edu/eresources/home.

Students, nonetheless, should remember that it is a worthwhile and enriching endeavor to collect books and build one’s own library.

Recommended readings:


Additional recommended readings will be listed on Canvas.

Course schedule and required readings

**Week 1 Introduction: Jews in Europe and in the Middle East, 14th–15th centuries: diaspora and community**

1st short prompt

- Jewish Diaspora: diversity and shared customs
- Ego-documents in Jewish studies and in the history of Jews in the Americas
- Key concepts used in the course
- 1492
- New Christians and Jewish history

Readings:


In class we will look at excerpts from the English translation of Solomon Alami, Iggeret Musar (1415); the bylaws of the Majorca fraternity La Novella Confraria de Sant Miquel, municipal rulings from the 1410s, the 1449 Limpieza de sangre (Blood Purity) Statues of Toledo, and excerpts from the English translation of Yitzhak Arama, The Binding of Isaac (c.1455–1495) (Sefaria.org)

Week 2 Spain, Portugal and beyond: exploration, expulsion, and migration in the 16th century

- Jewish chronicles of the expulsion(s)
- Ideas of the Americas and other faraway places
- Jewish community organization in Iberia and beyond
- Chronicles of the histories of Jewish collectivities and individuals

Readings:


Joseph Hacohen (HaKohen) and the Anonymous Corrector, The Vale of Tears (Emek habakha), translated by Harry S. May (The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1971), 1, 67-106.

In class we will read the edicts of expulsion from Spain and Portugal in English translation, the accounts HaKohen and Elijah Capsali wrote of the expulsions, and excerpts from HaKohen’s Sefer Haindia Haḥadasha (1568).

Week 3 Conversion to Judaism in the Americas

1st quiz

- Early modern autobiography
- Autobiography and the Inquisition
- Jewish identification in New Spain: sources of religiosity

Readings:


In class we will read Maimonides’s *Thirteen Principles* and excerpts—two letters Carvajal wrote to his sister in prison and Carvajal’s testament—from Luis de Carvajal, *The Enlightened: the Writings of Luis de Carvajal, el Mozo*, translated, edited, and with an introduction and epilogue by Seymour B. Liebman. Pref. by Allan Nevins (Coral Gables, Fla., University of Miami Press, 1567? 1596 1967). We will examine Carvajal’s notebooks preserved in the National Archives in Mexico; available from https://digitalcollections.nyhistory.org/islandora/object/nyhs%3A10467#page/1/mode/2up; https://catalog.princeton.edu/catalog/10013425

**Week 4 The Portuguese Nation and the Americas 1: the 17th century**

*2nd short prompt*

- Centers and peripheries: Converso and Jewish settlement in Amsterdam, Western Europe and the Caribbean
- Overlapping networks of commerce and family (endogamy) connecting Conversos and New Jews
- Community leadership and the absence of rabbinical authority
- The Jewish encounter with native Americans
- Messianism

Readings:


Menasheh ben Israel, *Hope of Israel* (1644), including Antonio de Montezinos, “Relación,” translated by Moses Wall; the first and second English editions from 1650 and 1651 in original print (scanned) are available online through the Library and the electronic (typed) version of the
In class we will read the Amsterdam dowry society’s bylaws (Ascamoth) (1615), the merger document of three communities in Amsterdam (1638), The Minute Book of Congregation Zur Israel, Recife (1648), and “The Oldest Hascamoth of Congregation Mikve Israel,” 1671–1699 in Curaçao, that is the bylaws of the Curaçao Jewish congregation.

**Week 5 Material life and afterlife in the Americas: the 18th and early-19th centuries**

- Plantations in Suriname
- Commerce in Curaçao
- ההלכה (Jewish law) and slavery
- Wills
- Epigraphs and tombstones

Readings:

Francesca Trivellato, “Images and Self-Images of Sephardic Merchants in Early Modern Europe and the Mediterranean,” in Jacob M.C., Secretan C. (eds), *The Self-Perception of Early Modern Capitalists* (New York: Palgrave, 2008), 49-74; available from:


https://ufdc.ufl.edu/AA00001365/00001/21x

**Week 6 Emancipation, revolutions, and independence, 1750s–1820s**

*First short paper is due on Thursday, September 30, 2021 in hard copy and electronically at the beginning of the class*
- Political rights and citizenship: broadening the course’s vocabulary
- The Americas’ republics
- Jewish Enlightenment in the Americas, Western Europe, and Central Europe

Readings:

Manumission (Barbados, August 5, 1801) and Conversion and Circumcision of Isaac Lopez Brandon (Suriname, December 24, 1812) in *Jews in the Americas 1776–1826* (London and New York, Routledge, 2018), 316–318; 161–162.


» In class we will study the texts of several legislative acts, such as The Plantation Act (1740) and The Jewish Naturalization Act (1753) enacted by the British Parliament (the latter repealed a year later); Frederick II’s Charter Decreed for the Jews of Prussia from 1750; and Joseph II’s Edict of Tolerance; in addition to Moses Mendelssohn, “On the Curtailment of Jewish Juridical Autonomy (1782), in *The Jew in the Modern World*, eds. Paul Mendes-Flohr and Jehuda Reinharz (New York, Oxford; Oxford University Press, 1995): 21-22; 27-8; 22-27; 87-90. We will also read excerpts from David de Isaac Cohen Nassy’s *Lettre-politico-theologico-morale sur les Juifs* (Paramaribo, 1798).

**Week 7 Jewish denominations**

**Midterm**

- Reform Judaism in Central Europe and North America
- Modern Orthodoxy
- Conservative movement
- Reconstructionist Judaism
- Scholarship and religious practice
- Modern rabbinical training and the yeshiva

Readings:


**Week 8 War and peace, more revolutions, liberation, and unification— from the U.S. to the Russian Empire, 1820s–1880s**

- Mobility and tradition(alism)
- Jews in the military
- The rise of the modern Jewish professional
- Journalism

Readings:


» In class we will listen to an oral history interview with a member of the San Salvador Jewish community, see https://www.ufdc.ufl.edu/AA00070887/00001?search=salvador; and will explore Pulitzer’s journalism.

**Week 9 Amidst global migration: from the zenith of European imperialism to the disintegration of empires in Central, Eastern, and Southern Europe, 1880s–1920s**

3rd short prompt
- Ostjuden—Eastern European Jewry on the move
- Landsmannschaften
- Paths of integration in the Americas: secular societies and synagogues
- Jewish Gaucho
- Agriculture, industry, and Jewish colonies
- Jewish welfare and philanthropy on the international level
- Zionism and other forms of Jewish politics

Readings:


In class we will discuss excerpts from Joseph Roth’s The Wandering Jews, translated by Michael Hoffman (New York and London: W. W. Norton & Company, 2000), 95–100; 102–103; look at photographs that Morton D. Winsberg took in the Jewish colonies in Argentina during the 1940s, available from UFDC: https://ufdc.ufl.edu/iufjewwinsberg; and explore the album the Jewish community gifted to the Argentine Minister of Immigration Juan Alsina in 1910, available from UFDC: https://ufdc.ufl.edu/AA00046752/00001/1j?search=album

Week 10 Parallel wor(l)ds? Linguistic and cultural diversity and Jewish identification

- Language as a transnational and transgenerational nexus
- The Jewish museum and the Jewish archive
- Yiddishland: Yiddish press, literature, and theater
- Ladino press
- Jewish publications in various languages

Readings:


Elisabeth Kaplan, “We Are What We Collect, We Collect What We Are: Archives and the

Watch an excerpt (until 17:52 minutes) of the YIVO presentation “Professional Jokers: Jewish
Jesters from the Golden Age of American Comedy” on Youtube:
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gq1A4i-lefI

» In class we will visit the virtual exhibition about life of the actress Molly Picon at
https://ajhs.org/Molly/index.cfm and watch an interview with her (https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eyMoZ7R0la4) as well as excerpts from the Yiddish Book Center’s Wexler Oral History Project (2014). We will explore Reverend Safer’s papers available from UFDC: https://ufdc.ufl.edu/UF00103299/00001;
https://ufdc.ufl.edu/UF00103127/00003/5j; and we will read the testimony of Joseph
Gedalecia and a letter sent to the Ladino newspaper *La Amerika*: Source 118 “‘Sephardi but
University Press, 2014), 342–346. Finally, we will also familiarize with different Jewish
publications in the Americas. Many newspapers are available digitized from UFDC.

4th short prompt

**Week 11 Migrant women and women’s activism 1880s–1930s**

- Women’s organizations within the Jewish community
- White slavery
- Women at work, in the school, and in national and international politics
- Birth of the Jewish cookbook and the kosher food industry

Readings:

Devi Mays, “‘I killed her because I loved her too much’: Gender and Violence in the 20th-
century Sephardi Diaspora,” *Mashriq & Mahjar* 2, no. 1 (2014): 4-28; available from
https://lebanesestudies.ojs.chass.ncsu.edu/index.php/mashriq/article/view/24/26

Sandra McGee Deutsch, “Changing the Landscape: The study of Argentine Jewish

Mir Yarfitz, “Marriage as Ruse or Migration Route: Jewish Women’s Mobility and Sex
Trafficking to Argentina, 1890s-1930s,” *Women in Judaism: A Multidisciplinary e-Journal* 17,
no. 1, 1–35; available from
https://wjudaism.library.utoronto.ca/index.php/wjudaism/article/view/34964

» In class we will study the philanthropist Rebecca Gratz’s legacy and we will read “Some
Unpublished Letters of Rebecca Gratz” published by David Philipson in *Publications of the
American Jewish Historical Society* 29 (1925): 53-60. We will explore the Argentine Raquel
Lieberman’s personal documents and read entries from December 24, 1909 through January
13, 1910 from Helen Jacobus Apte, *Heart of a Wife: The Diary of a Southern Jewish Woman,*

**Week 12 New states and minority protection in Central Europe, immigration quotas and closing doors in the Americas**

- The refugees of World War I and the immediate postwar years
- Religious and ethnic minority status in the successor states
- Numerus clausus and immigration quotas
- Rerouting immigration to the US

Readings:


Watch the oral history interview with Alex Lauterbach describing the effect of the numerus clausus legislation in Poland. Available from https://www.yiddishbookcenter.org/collections/oral-histories/excerpts/woh-ex-0002755/rent-exchange-medical-school-admission-numerus-clausus-racial-quotas-interwar-poland

**Week 13 Antisemitism and Jewish responses 1880s–1930s**

2nd quiz

- Universities
- Country clubs and hotels
- Jewish athletic clubs and youth movements
- Summer camps

Readings:

“Leo M. Frank, Appellant, against C. Wheeler Mangum, Sheriff of Fulton County, Georgia,” Supreme Court of the United States, no. 775, October term 1914: 1-8; available online via the Library from https://heinonline-org.lp.hscl.ufl.edu/HOL/Page?collection=trials&handle=hein.trials/aall0001&id=11&men_tab=searchresults


» In class we will read about Jewish responses to the Kishinev pogroms and watch the documentary *My Grandparents Had a Hotel* by Karen Shopsowitz (1991).

**Week 14 The Berlin Olympics and the Evian Conference—the eve of World War II and the Holocaust**

- Jewish intellectuals fleeing Europe
- First reports on the Holocaust

Readings:


Listen to (or read the transcript of) an “Interview with Martha Feuchtwanger,” Tape no. XVII, side one, August 8, 1975; available from the UCLA Library Center for Oral History Research, [https://oralhistory.library.ucla.edu/catalog/21198-zz0008z8g9](https://oralhistory.library.ucla.edu/catalog/21198-zz0008z8g9)

» In class we will watch the women’s foil finals at the Berlin Olympics [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3_9_KSoZljI](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3_9_KSoZljI), study German brochures advertising emigration to the Americas, and look at documentation of Argentinian Jewish efforts of sending aid to the Soviet Union. We will also look at pictures of Jewish refugees in Sosúa, the Dominican Republic, available from [https://archives.jdc.org/project/dominican-republic-dorsa/](https://archives.jdc.org/project/dominican-republic-dorsa/)

**Week 15 Conclusion**

*Final paper due*

- Review and critique of the course vocabulary
- Jewish history in the Americas: part of larger pictures